

ग्रामोभ्युदयादेव देशोभ्युदयः

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As per forecast received from National Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecast, India Meteorological Department, Mausam Bhawan, New Delhi and value added to the forecast by Meteorological Centre, Dehradun for next five days for Udham Singh Nagar and plain area of Nainital districts are as follows:

Parameter	Udham Singh Nagar				
	20/12/2017	21/12/2017	22/12/2017	23/12/2017	24/12/2017
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max Temp (⁰ C)	24	24	23	22	22
Min Temp (⁰ C)	7	7	6	6	6
Cloud Cover	Cloudy	Cloudy	Clear	Clear	P-Cloudy
Max RH I (%)	85	85	90	90	90
Min RH II (%)	45	45	50	50	50
Wind speed (km/h)	008	008	006	006	006
Wind direction	WNW	WNW	NW	NW	NW

According to Meteorological observations recorded at Agrometeorological Observatory, AMFU-Pantnagar, G B Pant University of Agriculture & Technology (Altitude: 243.8 m) during last seven days (12 – 18 December, 2017) are as follows:

Weather Parameter	Udham Singh Nagar						
	12/12/2017	13/12/2017	14/12/2017	15/12/2017	16/12/2017	17/12/2017	18/12/2017
Rainfall (mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Max Temp (⁰ C)	27.0	23.5	22.5	16.5	18.0	17.0	17.5
Min Temp (⁰ C)	15.0	11.1	14.0	11.5	9.0	5.5	8.6
CC I	Overcast	Cloudy	Obscured	Obscured	Cloudy	Obscured	Obscured
CC II	Dense Cloud	P-Cloudy	Overcast	Cloudy	Obscured	Dense Cloud	Clear
Max RH I (%)	96	95	94	90	95	94	97
Min RH II (%)	65	69	83	70	72	61	62
Wind speed (km/h)	5.1	10.6	1.7	9.4	8.0	6.3	4.0
Wind direction I	ENE	N	WNW	NNE	WNW	WNW	Calm
Wind Direction II	ESE	WNW	WNW	WNW	WNW	WNW	ESE

Weather Based Agro-Advisories

Crop Management:

- To control the leaf spot disease in mustard, solution of mancozeb @ 2.5 g/liter of water should be sprayed.
- Late sowing variety of Barley like-Jyoti, Preeti, Manjula, Jagrati should be selected. 100-110Kg seed/Ha should be used. Sowing of seeds should be done in 18-20cm in the lines and it should be completed till second fortnight of December.
- In timely sown wheat, first irrigation should be given after 20-25 days of sowing. After 3-4 days of first irrigation, remaining dose of Nitrogen should be applied as top dressing in the afternoon.
- To control the weed in the wheat, first and second weeding and hoeing should be done after 25-30 days and 45-50 days of sowing respectively.
- Weeding and hoeing is necessary two times in the timely sown gram crop. First weeding and hoeing should be done after 25-30 days of sowing and second 45-50 days after sowing and after first irrigation.

Horticultural Management:

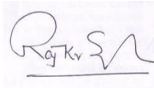
- To control the late blight disease in potato and tomato, it is advised that solution of Mancozeb @ 2.5g/liter or copper oxichloride @ 3g/lit of water should be sprayed.
- To stop the Gujjiya keet for climbing on tree, stem of tree should be covered by fine soil layer upto 40 cm height from the ground in the last week of this month and wrap up with 25 cm broad strip of 400 gaze thick polythene and tie with the help of sutali. With this grease must be applied in the lower portion.
- To control the gujjiya insect in the last days of this month, 250 g Chlorpyriphos (1.5% mixture) / tree should be applied in the soil around the stem.
- To control the bark eating and stem borer insects, clear the web and hole first then solution of 0.05% dichlorvas should be pour into the hole and close them. These insects attack once in a year.
- To control the Phoma Blight (Phoma glomerata) in mango, spraying of 0.3 % copper oxi choliride (3 g/lit) should be done.
- Deep plowing of orchard should be done to destroy Mig insect, fruit fly, Gujjiya keet and webber insect which remain in the field.
- On the occurrence of yellowish brown spot in tomato, mancozeb 2.5-3g/lit of water should be sprayed.
- On the withering of brinjal, solution of carbendazim @1 g/ lit of water should be sprayed. If whole plant is drying then root should be irrigated with the same solution.
- When lower leaves of pea are turning yellow and plants are drying, then roots of pea crop should be irrigated with the solution of carbendazim @ 1 g/ lit of water.
- To control the leaf spot disease in cole crops, solution of mancozeb @ 2.5 g/liter of water should be sprayed.

Animal Husbandry:

- To save the animals from cold, proper arrangement of animal shed should be done. Vaccination should be given to the animals to save them from Rinderpest disease (Sheetla rog).
- To save the animal from cold, dry grasses, paddy residue (Puwal) etc which are not used as fodder for animals should be used as a bedding material for animals in sheds. Door and window should be

covered properly so that cold wind could not be entered in the animal shed. Sitting place of animals should be leveled.

- With the changing weather, there is a high chance of Niomoniasis in new born babies of animals. So, it is advised that animal shed should be protected from cold and hot food should be given to the animals.
- Keeping in mind the probable high rate of Cattle's delivery, animal shed should be well neat, clean, dry and ventilated. For this, dry Lime should be sprayed in the nearby places.
- *Toxocara vitulorum* (patera) are found in the food tube of buffalo calf in the age of 1-4month. More than 50% buffalo calf should be died because of delay in treatment. Piperazine should be given to the infected calf on identification of Patera disease.
- To save the buffalo calf from patera disease, 10-15Cc Neem oil should be given to the calf immediately after 10 days of his birth. Again after 10 days, 10-15 CC Neem oil should be given. *Chenopodium album* oil can also be given as a fodder to animals to save the calf/animals from patera disease.
- It is advised that green fodder can be given to the animals by mixing it in dry fodder otherwise animal may be infected by Timpeti disease which causes death of animals.
- There is a chance of Aflatoxicosis disease in Poultry due to occurrence of fungus in the food which causes to death of poultry birds. So, medicine should be administered to the poultry birds only on the advice of veterinarian.



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